B.Sc. 3rd Semester (Honours) Examination, 2019-20 PHYSIOLOGY

Course ID: 32512 Course Code: SH/PHY/302/C-6(T)

Course Title: Circulation

Time: 1 Hour 15 Minutes Full Marks: 25

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer *any five* questions:

 $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (a) Define cardiac output.
- (b) What do you mean by complete and incomplete heart block?
- (c) Mention the significance of T-wave.
- (d) What do you mean by cardiac arrhythmia?
- (e) Write the full form of ARAS. Write any one function of it.
- (f) Define 'Einthoven's triangle'.
- (g) Write any two peculiarities of cerebral circulation.
- (h) What is cardiac vector?

2. Answer *any two* questions:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$

- (a) (i) Calculate minute volume of a person whose heart rate and stroke volume is 72 beats. min⁻¹ and 70ml respectively.
 - (ii) Describe the factors regulating cardiac output in man.

1+4=5

(b) Write the origin and implications of heart sounds.

5

(c) Write the changes occurring in different phases of ventricular systole. What is angina pectoris?

4+1=5

(d) What is cardiac hypertrophy? Mention the respiratory changes due to exercise.

1+4=5

3. Answer *any one* question:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

- (a) (i) Describe the anatomical considerations and regulation of cutaneous circulation.
 - (ii) State the peculiarities of cerebral circulation.

(4+3)+3=10

- (b) (i) What is blood brain barrier? Write the function of blood brain barrier.
 - (ii) Mention the composition and function of CSF.

(1+2)+(4+3)=10